

**In The Matter Of:**  
*United States vs.*  
*PFC Bradley E. Manning*

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*Vol. 6*  
*June 12, 2013*  
*UNOFFICIAL DRAFT - 6/12/13 Morning Session*

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*Provided by Freedom of the Press Foundation*

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VOLUME VI

IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY

UNITED STATES

VS.

MANNING, Bradley E., PFC COURT-MARTIAL

U.S. Army, xxx-xx-9504

Headquarters and Headquarters Company,

U.S. Army Garrison,

Joint Base Myer-Henderson Hall,

Fort Myer, VA 22211

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The Hearing in the above-entitled matter was

held on Wednesday, June 12, 2013, at 9:30 a.m., at Fort

Meade, Maryland, before the Honorable Colonel

Denise Lind, Judge.

DISCLAIMER

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1 APPEARANCES :

2  
3 ON BEHALF OF GOVERNMENT :

4 MAJOR ASHDEN FEIN

5 CAPTAIN JOSEPH MORROW

6  
7 ON BEHALF OF ACCUSED :

8 DAVID COOMBS

9 CAPTAIN JOSHUA TOOMAN

10 MAJOR THOMAS HURLEY

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1 PROCEEDING,

2 THE COURT: Major Fein, please account for  
3 the parties.

4 MR. FEIN: Your Honor, all parties in the  
5 court when the court last recessed are again present.

6 THE COURT: Is the government ready to  
7 proceed?

8 MR. FEIN: Yes, ma'am.

9 THE COURT: Are there any issues we need on  
10 address before we proceed?

11 MR. FEIN: No, ma'am.

12 MR. COOMBS: No, Your Honor.

13 THE COURT: All right. Proceed.

14 MR. MORROW: The government recalls Mr. Mark  
15 Johnson.

16 Mr. Johnson, I just want to remind you you're  
17 still under oath.

18 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

19 Whereupon:

20 MARK JOHNSON,  
21 recalled as a witness, having been previously duly

1 sworn according to law, testified as follows:

2 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. MORROW:

3 Q. Mr. Johnson, we discussed your examination of  
4 an external hard disk drive earlier. What other pieces  
5 of evidence did you examine in this case?

6 A. We examined a forensic image obtained from PFC  
7 Manning's Mac Book Pro computer or laptop.

8 Q. You said a Mac Book Pro laptop?

9 A. Mac Book Pro laptop.

10 THE COURT: A Mac?

11 THE WITNESS: A Mac Book Pro, Your Honor.

12 BY MR. MORROW:

13 Q. Who makes that, a Mac Book Pro?

14 A. Apple Computer.

15 Q. And what exactly did you examine?

16 A. I examined the forensic image of the hard  
17 drive obtained from that laptop.

18 Q. And before beginning your examination, what  
19 did you do first?

20 A. Retrieved the evidence from our evidence  
21 storage, brought it to my work station, made a local

1 copy, working copy, validated the image hash both with  
2 the embedded image hash as well as compared with the  
3 notes obtained from the acquiring agent.

4 THE COURT: Can I interrupt you for just a  
5 minute? I asked where did the computer come from.

6 BY MR. MORROW:

7 Q. Mr. Johnson, where was this computer collected  
8 from?

9 A. The computer was collected from PFC Manning's  
10 housing unit in Iraq at FOB Hammer.

11 Q. And what kind of operating system did this  
12 computer have?

13 A. The Mac OS 10.

14 Q. And what is Mac OS 10?

15 A. OS 10 is the operating system used by Apple  
16 Computers for Macintosh computers.

17 Q. And when was this operating system installed  
18 on the computer?

19 A. 25 January of 2010.

20 Q. And how do you know?

21 A. We obtained the installation log from the



1 operating system installation log of the hard drive.

2 Q. And where is the installation log located on  
3 the computer?

4 A. The system log folder.

5 Q. I'm retrieving prosecution exhibit 126 for  
6 identification. 126 Alpha and Bravo. Excuse me.

7 I'm handing the witness what's been marked as  
8 prosecution exhibit 126 Alpha and 126 Bravo. Just feel  
9 free to extract both.

10 Mr. Johnson, do you recognize that document?

11 A. I do.

12 Q. And what is it?

13 A. This is the contents of the install log  
14 obtained from the Mac Book Pro's hard drive.

15 Q. Is that the entire install log?

16 A. I believe it is, sir.

17 MR. MORROW: Permission to publish to the  
18 court, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: Proceed.

20 BY MR. MORROW:

21 Q. Mr. Johnson, I'm going to show you 126 Alpha

1 first. Using this exhibit, can you explain your  
2 testimony earlier about the installation of the operating  
3 system?

4 A. The installation log is created by the OS 10  
5 and it logs number of actions related to the installation  
6 of the operating system. On line number 6 there you can  
7 actually annotate where it's starting itself on January  
8 25.

9 MR. TOOMAN: Your Honor, the defense will  
10 stipulate that the operating system was installed on 25  
11 January.

12 THE COURT: All right.

13 MR. MORROW: Okay.

14 BY MR. MORROW:

15 Q. Mr. Johnson, I'm going to show you page two of  
16 126 Bravo. Can you explain what else you observed in the  
17 install log?

18 A. If you look at line number 33 here, you'll  
19 note that it's wipe and secure erase. This was an option  
20 selected during the installation to securely wipe the  
21 hard drive during the installation process prior to the

1 (INAUDIBLE) being installed.

2 Q. Now, what do you mean by wipe and secure  
3 erase, what does that actually mean? What is the  
4 computer actually doing?

5 A. It's clearing the storage on the hard drive  
6 and writing out with zeroes.

7 THE COURT: What line is that?

8 THE WITNESS: Line number 33, ma'am.

9 MR. MORROW: Your Honor, the government moves  
10 to admit prosecution exhibit Alpha and Bravo 126 for  
11 identification.

12 MR. TOOMAN: No objection.

13 THE COURT: May I see them, please?  
14 Prosecution exhibits 126 Alpha and Bravo are admitted.

15 BY MR. MORROW:

16 Q. Mr. Johnson, what was your investigative plan  
17 for the computer?

18 A. In this case we were looking for evidence of  
19 chat communications or indications of classified  
20 information.

21 Q. So what's the first thing you did?

1           A.       We were looking to see if there was any chat  
2 programs installed on this program -- on the computer,  
3 and if so, what information may have been logged.

4           Q.       And what did you find?

5           A.       We identified the ADM program was installed.

6           Q.       And what is ADM?

7           A.       ADM is a chat program used on the OS 10.

8           Q.       And did you find any chat logs in the ADM  
9 program?

10          A.       We did.

11          Q.       And who are those chats between?

12          A.       Private Manning and Adrian Lamo.

13          Q.       Did the ADM application contain evidence of  
14 any other communications?

15          A.       Yeah. We looked in PFC Manning's buddy list  
16 for the ADM program to see who else he might have been  
17 communicating with. We identified one entry that was of  
18 interest indicating the chat account pressassociation was  
19 associated with an alias of Julian Assange.

20          Q.       All right. Let's back up a little bit.  
21 What's a buddy list?

1           A.       Buddy list is your list of friends or contacts  
2 that you would be chatting with in a chat program.

3           Q.       And what is an alias that you're talking about  
4 in this context?

5           A.       In this context an alias would be a nickname  
6 or user supplied contact name.

7           Q.       And the name Julian Assange was associated  
8 with what account?

9           A.       The chat account pressassociation.

10          Q.       I'm showing you what's been marked as  
11 prosecution exhibit 120 for identification. I'm handing  
12 the witness what's been marked as prosecution exhibit 120  
13 for identification.

14                   Do you recognize those images, Mr. Johnson?

15          A.       I do.

16          Q.       And what are they?

17          A.       The first one here is the, an excerpt of the  
18 buddy list showing the contact pressassociation  
19 associated with Julian Assange. The second is an excerpt  
20 obtained from an unallocated cluster referring to  
21 pressassociation from with the alias of a Nathaniel

1 Frank.

2 MR. MORROW: Permission to publish, Your  
3 Honor.

4 THE COURT: Granted.

5 BY MR. MORROW:

6 Q. All right. Let's look at page one of  
7 prosecution exhibit 120 for ID. Can you just repeat or  
8 just explain the image as it appears on the screen,  
9 please?

10 A. Yeah. This is an excerpt contained from the  
11 buddy list. It shows the buddy account of dog network,  
12 which is associated with PFC Manning on his computer.  
13 The chat remote person is pressassociation at jabber dot  
14 DE which I typically refer to as pressassociation, the  
15 alias below it, Julian Assange is the nickname.

16 Q. Was jabber dot DE?

17 A. That is a remote host that is used for Jabber  
18 Communications.

19 Q. And what's Jabber?

20 A. Jabber is a chat network, it's used by a  
21 number of sources. Until fairly recently it was very

1 similar to Google Talk.

2 Q. And where did you find this on the computer?

3 A. This one was found in the ADM's configuration  
4 folder.

5 Q. On so on the allocated or unallocated side?

6 A. This one was allocated, sir.

7 Q. I'm going to show you page two of prosecution  
8 exhibit 120 for ID. Can you explain this image, please?

9 A. This one is an excerpt taken from an  
10 unallocated cluster which appears to have been a deleted  
11 or removed entry for that same pressassociation account,  
12 also associated with dog network. This time, however,  
13 it's showing the alias of Nathaniel Frank.

14 Q. And where did you find this information on the  
15 computer?

16 A. This is in an unallocated cluster, sir.

17 Q. Again, what does that mean for the for the  
18 court?

19 A. An unallocated cluster is deleted contents of  
20 former files.

21 MR. MORROW: Your Honor, prosecution moves to

1 admit prosecution exhibit 120 for ID into evidence.

2 MR. TOOMAN: No objection.

3 THE COURT: Prosecution exhibit 120 for  
4 identification is admitted.

5 BY MR. MORROW:

6 Q. Now, Mr. Johnson, we talked about this before,  
7 but how do you search allocated space on a computer?

8 A. It would depend on the situation. Often times  
9 we're using keyword searches for things we already know.

10 Q. Just can you give me an example?

11 A. For example, in this case I would be looking  
12 for pressassociation or Nathaniel Frank.

13 Q. And so you'd use -- how would you use that  
14 keyword with a forensic tool?

15 A. We use the keyword search in the EnCase tool  
16 to find matches.

17 Q. So after you found the pressassociation  
18 account in the unallocated space, what did you do next?

19 A. Well, now that we have an additional alias  
20 Nathaniel Frank, we're going to look for other chats with  
21 that alias with pressassociation to see if there was any



1 other remnants of that account.

2 Q. And what did you find?

3 A. We found a large list of other what appear to  
4 be chats with Nathaniel Frank, between Nathaniel Frank  
5 and Bradley Manning.

6 Q. And where did you find these chats on the  
7 computer?

8 A. Unallocated space, sir.

9 Q. And were these chats, was it all in one file,  
10 like all put together?

11 A. No. They were in a number of chunks, split up  
12 in the unallocated space.

13 Q. And were the chats readable to humans?

14 A. They are readable, but they are fragments of  
15 XML used by ADM, so they're readable but they're not easy  
16 to read by a human.

17 Q. You said XML. What is XML?

18 A. XML is a language used by a number of  
19 applications, web browsers and other applications. It's  
20 intended for ease of computers to parse data. It's not  
21 really intended for human consumption, but it is

1 readable.

2 Q. Now, when you read through the contents of  
3 these chat logs in the unallocated space, what is the  
4 subject matter?

5 A. They appear to be discussing government  
6 information.

7 Q. Now, my understanding of unallocated space is  
8 that there's generally not a date associated with the  
9 information. Do these chat logs have dates?

10 A. Yes, they did. That's true, when in  
11 unallocated space we often lose the metadata associated  
12 with the file because the file is no longer there.  
13 However, in this particular case the date and time with  
14 the chats is actually logged as part of the chat log  
15 entry, so it was recoverable.

16 Q. Once you identified the chats in the  
17 unallocated space, what did you do next?

18 A. After we identified the entries, we carved  
19 them out using EnCase, sent them out to an external file  
20 so I could make them more easy to read.

21 Q. And what form did you put the chats in?

1           A.       I converted them to an Excel spreadsheet.

2           Q.       Now, when you converted them to an Excel  
3 spreadsheet, did alter the files?

4           A.       No, sir.

5           Q.       And how did you organize these chats in the  
6 spreadsheet?

7           A.       They were organized by date and time.

8           Q.       I'm showing you what's been marked as  
9 prosecution exhibit 123 for identification.

10                    I'm handing the witness what's been marked as  
11 prosecution exhibit 123 for identification.

12                    Mr. Johnson, do you recognize that document?

13           A.       I do.

14           Q.       And what is it?

15           A.       This is the contents of the spreadsheet I  
16 created in the chat extracted in unallocated space  
17 between Bradley Manning and the alias of Nathaniel Frank.

18           Q.       Permission to -- actually, hold on a second.

19                    Now, did you create this document?

20           A.       Yes, sir.

21           Q.       And I assume when you created the document it

1 was a digital file, is that correct?

2 A. Yes, sir.

3 Q. Is this how the document would appear if  
4 printed?

5 A. Yes, sir.

6 MR. MORROW: Your Honor -- well, more  
7 questions.

8 Q. What's the first date of the chats that you  
9 were able to recover?

10 A. March 5, 2010.

11 Q. And what was the last date of the chats?

12 A. March 18.

13 Q. Now, did you recover chats for every day in  
14 between March 5 and March 18?

15 A. I don't believe we have every single date. I  
16 don't recall specifically.

17 No, there are dates missing, sir.

18 Q. Now, is this the extent of the chats you were  
19 able to recover in the unallocated space?

20 A. Yes, sir.

21 Q. And you said something about government

1 information earlier. What government information did  
2 they discuss or did the parties discuss in the chat logs?

3 A. They have a variety of topics here.  
4 Specifically they were mentioning Iceland, Iraq,  
5 Afghanistan and Gitmo.

6 Q. And do the parties discuss WikiLeaks?

7 A. Yes, sir.

8 MR. MORROW: Your Honor, at this time the  
9 prosecution moves to admit prosecution exhibit 123 for  
10 identification into evidence.

11 MR. TOOMAN: No objection, ma'am.

12 THE COURT: All right. Prosecution exhibit  
13 123 is admitted.

14 BY MR. MORROW:

15 Q. Mr. Johnson, let's talk about some of your  
16 other findings. Did you find any evidence of connections  
17 between this computer and other computers?

18 A. Yes, sir.

19 Q. Can you explain, please?

20 A. Earlier during chat communications with Mr.  
21 Lamo he had discussed using SSH or SFTP to transfer

1 files, so I looked to see if he actually was using SSH or  
2 SFTP.

3 Q. All right. So let's go very slowly.

4 THE COURT: I was going to ask you, if you  
5 could speak just a little more slowly. I'm having  
6 difficulty understanding you.

7 THE WITNESS: Sorry, Your Honor.

8 Q. What is SSH?

9 A. Secure shell. It is a computer program or  
10 computer protocol used for creating encrypted  
11 communication link between remote computers.

12 Q. And what is SFTP?

13 A. SFTP is a subset or works in conjunction with  
14 SSH. It stands for the secure file transfer protocol.  
15 It is to allow for transferring the files over the SSH  
16 communication link.

17 Q. Now, when you looked at the -- first of all,  
18 where did you find this SSH information?

19 A. We found it in the known hosts file. That is  
20 a file that contains public key information of remote  
21 hosts that have been connected to at least once.

1           Q.       And what do you mean by public key  
2 information?

3           A.       SSH using public key cryptography to handle  
4 the encryption between the hosts. The public key is  
5 stored locally so that you are able to encrypt the  
6 communication to the remote recipient.

7           Q.       And what did you observe in this known host  
8 file?

9           A.       Well, we saw several IP addresses and a URL  
10 connecting to ports that are unusual for SSH. They stood  
11 out because of that.

12          Q.       And were you able to resolve where these  
13 connections were made to?

14          A.       Yes, sir.

15          Q.       And where were they made to?

16          A.       The IP addresses and domain, one of them  
17 traced back by investigations to Verizon Communications  
18 that ultimately resolved back to Bradley Manning's aunt.  
19 The others resolved back to an ISP known as PRQ known to  
20 be associated with WikiLeaks.

21          Q.       And did you find any emails on the computer?

1           A.       We did.

2           Q.       And where did you find emails?

3           A.       In his Thunderbird email cache.

4           Q.       And what is Thunderbird?

5           A.       Thunderbird is a client email program similar  
6 to Outlook used on a number of systems including Mac.

7           Q.       And when you say email cache, what do you mean  
8 by that?

9           A.       There's actually email in this cache of a  
10 Gmail account which is usually a storage server site, but  
11 when it's online with Thunderbird it will download.

12          Q.       So this email was stored locally on the  
13 computer?

14          A.       Yes, sir.

15          Q.       And what did you do with the email you found  
16 on this computer?

17          A.       We looked at the email to see if there was any  
18 relevant content.

19          Q.       And what do you mean by relevant content, what  
20 were you looking for?

21          A.       Specifically classified information,



1 discussions of government information and the like.

2 Q. And what did you find in this email?

3 A. Well, they identified a number of PGP or GPG  
4 encrypted emails.

5 Q. All right. Let's start slowly with that  
6 again. What's PGP?

7 A. PGP is pretty good privacy, a public key based  
8 encryption method used predominantly with email and GPG  
9 is the open source clone of that.

10 Q. So they're basically the same?

11 A. They are entirely compatible with one another.

12 Q. Now, you said, were these messages encrypted?

13 A. Yes, sir.

14 Q. Did you find unencrypted messages?

15 A. I did.

16 Q. And was there anything of interest in some of  
17 the unencrypted messages?

18 A. The unencrypted message indicated potentially  
19 a discussion of classified information.

20 Q. So let's go back to you mentioned, you  
21 mentioned public keys a number of times. If an email is

1 encrypted, how does the other party read the email?

2 A. With public key cryptography, in the case  
3 of --

4 Q. Can you speak up a little bit, Mr. Johnson?

5 A. I'm sorry. Pardon me. I'm not a loud talker.

6 Public key cryptography is a concept of you  
7 only want the authorized recipient to be able to decrypt  
8 your message. PGP does this and so does (INAUDIBLE)  
9 based authentication, they use the same principles. The  
10 public key is from the recipient you have a corresponding  
11 secret key. They work mathematically with each other, so  
12 I can encrypt messages to someone and I can receive  
13 messages from them, but only that person can decrypt  
14 them.

15 Q. Now, how does a forensic examiner go about  
16 decrypting email they find?

17 A. Well, on this particular machine I can only  
18 decrypt the information that's been sent to me. I cannot  
19 see the messages that are being sent out because I don't  
20 have the recipient's public key, but I do have the secret  
21 key for PFC Manning because it's on his computer. All I

1 have to identify is the password necessary to open that  
2 private key.

3 Q. And were you able to find the password for  
4 this private key?

5 A. I was.

6 Q. And how did you locate that?

7 A. Well, when we have to decrypt things, we have  
8 to try to figure out what the password is, one of the  
9 things we look at is has he used passwords that we know  
10 of from his past. In the past his password was the same  
11 as the log-in password for the Mac.

12 Q. And what do you mean by a log-in password for  
13 the user?

14 A. All user accounts on the Mac are going to be  
15 password protected. They're normally set up at  
16 installation or possibly changed at a later date, even if  
17 the machine is set to auto log on. In this case the  
18 password is actually stored on the hard drive, we use a  
19 tool, the Mac forensics lab, to extract that log word. I  
20 can then compare it against the PGP and try it, and it  
21 worked.

1           Q.       So the Mac word password was used on the  
2 private key in this case?

3           A.       Yes.

4           Q.       Now, once you figured that out, what were you  
5 able to do?

6           A.       At this point I can then run the encrypted  
7 messages through PGP myself and decrypt them.

8           Q.       And did you review the decrypted email?

9           A.       I did.

10          Q.       And what did you find?

11          A.       I found discussions of classified information,  
12 specifically Bradley Manning's role in the release of the  
13 Granahi video.

14                   THE COURT: Can you say that one more time?

15                   THE WITNESS: Specifically his involvement in  
16 the release of the collateral murder video.

17

18 BY MR. MORROW:

19          Q.       I'm showing you prosecution exhibit 41?

20                   I'm handing the witness what's been marked as  
21 prosecution exhibit 41 for identification.

1           A.       Yes, sir.

2           Q.       Do you recognize that document?

3           A.       I do.

4           Q.       And what is it?

5           A.       This is one of the emails between Bradley  
6 Manning and Mr. Eric Schmiedel obtained from his email  
7 account discussing classified information.

8           Q.       And can you just read -- well, actually let me  
9 -- permission to publish to the court, Your Honor.

10           THE COURT: Go ahead.

11           MR. MORROW: I'm just going to publish page  
12 one.

13 BY MR. MORROW:

14           Q.       Mr. Johnson, is this the email you reviewed in  
15 PFC Manning's, or at least one of emails you reviewed?

16           A.       Yes, sir.

17           Q.       And just can you point out in the email the  
18 information we're talking about earlier?

19           A.       In this case what you can see here is an email  
20 thread. If you look about three-fourths of the way down  
21 you can see where you're seeing Bradley Manning's reply.

1 This is an answer, I have various other questions, and  
2 the very next line there, I approve the edits without  
3 reviewing the video. If you go back, you can see from  
4 this whole thing at the top here, my objection to  
5 collateral murder. This whole email is in relation to  
6 the collateral murder video.

7 Q. And does the email discuss other government  
8 information that PFC Manning allegedly compromised?

9 A. Yes, sir. We have a number of state  
10 department cables being discussed.

11 MR. MORROW: Your Honor, the prosecution  
12 moves to admit prosecution exhibit 41 for identification  
13 into evidence.

14 MR. TOOMAN: No objection, ma'am.

15 THE COURT: May I see it, please?

16 Prosecution exhibit 41 for identification is  
17 admitted.

18 BY MR. MORROW:

19 Q. Mr. Johnson, I want to talk or shift to some  
20 of the capabilities of this computer. Did this computer  
21 have a CD or a DVD system?

1           A.       It did.

2           Q.       And are there any ways to tell whether a CD  
3 has been, a CD or a DVD has been written to or erased?

4           A.       Yes, sir.

5           Q.       And how would you tell this?

6           A.       In this case the operating system contains a  
7 disk recording log that keeps track of the number of  
8 actions related to the operation or eraser or erasure or  
9 re-erasure of rewritable disks.

10          Q.       And where did you find this disk recording  
11 log?

12          A.       It's in the log folder.

13          Q.       And how is this information created?

14          A.       It's maintained by the operating system  
15 itself.

16          Q.       And when you reviewed the disk recording log,  
17 what did you find?

18          A.       We found indications of a number of optical  
19 media being written and erased.

20          Q.       Say that again, please.

21          A.       Written and erased.

1           Q.       I'm going to show you what's been marked as  
2 prosecution exhibit 124 for ID.

3                    I'm handing the witness has been marked as  
4 prosecution exhibit 124 for identification.

5                    Mr. Johnson, can you review that document,  
6 please?

7           A.       It's the wrong document.

8           Q.       Do you recognize the document?

9           A.       This is the utility log.

10          Q.       I'm sorry. I retrieved the wrong exhibit. My  
11 apologies. One moment.

12                    What is the document, Mr. Johnson?

13          A.       This is the (INAUDIBLE) what appears to be the  
14 disk utility log. I'm sorry, sir. This is correct.  
15 This is the --

16                    THE COURT: I'm sorry. It's a what?

17                    THE WITNESS: Disk recording log.

18                    THE COURT: Disk recording log.

19                    THE WITNESS: I do apologize. I was thrown  
20 off. I was seeing this without the line numbers until  
21 today.



1 BY MR. MORROW:

2 Q. Did you extract that document?

3 A. Yes, sir.

4 Q. Now, what's different from this document from  
5 what you extracted?

6 A. It has had line numbers appended to it for  
7 clarity.

8 MR. MORROW: Permission to publish, Your  
9 Honor.

10 THE COURT: Go ahead.

11 BY MR. MORROW:

12 Q. I'm showing you page one of the disk recording  
13 log. Mr. Johnson, when was the first recording of a disk  
14 being written to?

15 A. The log was indicating the first one in this  
16 case was January 30, 2010.

17 Q. And I'm going to show you the last page of  
18 this exhibit, page five. What is the last recording in  
19 this case?

20 A. April 30, 2010.

21 Q. And what's that showing in line 189?

1           A.       That an erasure has occurred.

2           Q.       And what does that mean?

3           A.       A rewritable disk, in this case a CD  
4       rewritable, has been erased.

5           Q.       Now, I showed you the other page of this log;  
6       what type of information is contained?

7           A.       You'll see a number of those series of both  
8       erasures and burns.

9                   MR. MORROW: Your Honor, the prosecution  
10       moves to admit prosecution exhibit 124 for identification  
11       into evidence.

12                  MR. TOOMAN: No objection, Your Honor.

13                  THE COURT: Prosecution exhibit 124 is  
14       admitted.

15       BY MR. MORROW:

16           Q.       Now, this disk recording log, could you tell  
17       what files are on those CDs?

18           A.       No, sir.

19           Q.       And at any time in this case or during your  
20       examination did you search for file names that may have  
21       been on CDs that were burned or erased?

1           A.       Yes, sir.

2           Q.       And what did you find?

3           A.       Previously I had identified a CD that had been  
4       obtained from PFC Manning's (INAUDIBLE) made in Iraq. We  
5       had a file name on that disk that was provided to me. We  
6       searched for that file name on the disk image of his Mac.

7           Q.       And do you recall the file name?

8           A.       I don't recall the entire file name, but it  
9       was partially engagement video.

10          Q.       I'm going to show you what's been marked as  
11       prosecution exhibit 121 for identification.

12                    I'm handing the witness what's been marked  
13       prosecution exhibit 121 for identification. Do you  
14       recognize that document?

15          A.       I do.

16          Q.       And what is it?

17          A.       This is a portion of unallocated space, a  
18       carve out portion that shows the file name in question in  
19       conjunction with some other text, specifically the word  
20       volumes and what appears to be additional file names.

21                   MR. MORROW: Permission to publish, Your

1 Honor.

2 THE COURT: Yes.

3 BY MR. MORROW:

4 Q. Mr. Johnson, let's go through this just  
5 slowly. How is this document or image created?

6 A. We're looking at the unallocated clusters in  
7 EnCase in a raw format. Since we don't have file or  
8 allocated information, we have to actually look at it  
9 raw. What you're seeing here is a snippet of that  
10 information it pulled from that as I would see it in  
11 EnCase's viewer.

12 Q. Now, using this image, can you describe for  
13 the court the keyword you searched?

14 A. If you look right there sort of in the middle  
15 of the page the July 07 CD engagement zone, the  
16 engagement zone is what I'm looking for. You can see the  
17 area around it is information that was obtained or  
18 related to it, specifically to the left you can see the  
19 word volumes and some numbers.

20 Q. And what does volumes mean to you?

21 A. On the Mac operating system the volumes is

1 used as a mounting point, that being you have to attach  
2 external media or removable media, whether that was CD,  
3 DVD, external hard drives, they have to be attached to  
4 the system to use them. Mac uses the word volumes as  
5 their mounting point.

6 Q. What does volumes indicate to you then?

7 A. Seeing a fragment like this in conjunction  
8 with a file name that I'm looking for would indicate to  
9 me that a file with that name was possibly contained on  
10 external media.

11 Q. External media that was inserted into the  
12 computer?

13 A. Yes, sir.

14 Q. Now, once you found this excerpt in the  
15 unallocated space, what did you do next?

16 A. Now that I see that he's got external media  
17 with content that's potentially relevant, I want to see  
18 if there's anything else of similar nature, so I'm  
19 looking for other volumes that might have been attached.

20 Q. And what did you do when you -- did you find  
21 any other volumes that might have been attached or any

1 evidence of any external media being attached?

2 A. I did.

3 Q. And what did you do once you found those other  
4 references?

5 A. I went to find the other volumes by using a  
6 pattern, and doing so I found a large number of matches  
7 for the pattern. After I found those I identified all of  
8 them and extracted them at my examination work station.

9 Q. I'm showing you what's been marked as  
10 prosecution exhibit 127 for identification.

11 Mr. Johnson, I'm handing you what's been  
12 marked as prosecution exhibit 127 for identification.  
13 I'm going to hand the court reporter 121 for  
14 identification.

15 Do you recognize that document?

16 A. I do.

17 Q. And what is it?

18 A. This is the contents of a text file that I  
19 created showing all of the volumes we extracted from  
20 unallocated space.

21 Q. And how did you create this file?

1           A.       After we find all the matches in unallocated  
2       space, we carve out just the portion relevant. I'm  
3       looking for in this case file path. I had pulled them  
4       out into a text file where I can manipulate it to make it  
5       easier to read, in this case reducing duplicates, sorting  
6       it and creating this document.

7                   MR. MORROW: Permission to publish, Your  
8       Honor.

9                   THE COURT: Go ahead.

10       BY MR. MORROW:

11           Q.       Mr. Johnson, I'm just going to show you the  
12       first page. Can you see that?

13           A.       Yes, sir.

14           Q.       Can you -- how did you organize this document?

15           A.       It was sorted.

16           Q.       Sorted by what? Is this sorted by date?

17           A.       Yes, sir.

18           Q.       Let's just go through one line, we'll say line  
19       seven. Can you just explain from left to right the  
20       information?

21           A.       Sure. What you see here after it was

1     extracted is what appears to be the full path, the volume  
2     being the mount that I discussed earlier. The next thing  
3     would be the volume name. It has to have some sort of  
4     name, so in this case it appears to be using a date and  
5     time as its name, which is common. And then the last  
6     portion there you see line seven, 10 Reykjavik 21 would  
7     likely be a file name.

8           Q.       Now, let's just back up a little bit. I see  
9     100215 underscore 0621 in line seven. What does that  
10    mean?

11          A.       As I mentioned, all volumes or external media  
12    has to have a name of some sort. If you don't specify  
13    one, whatever application is used to create it will have  
14    to come up with one, and in most of those cases a date  
15    and time is used as a default and that appears to be the  
16    case here.

17          Q.       And would a Roxio program create that kind of  
18    default file name?

19          A.       I believe it does, sir.

20                 MR. MORROW: Your Honor, the prosecution  
21    moves to admit prosecution exhibit 127 for identification



1 into evidence.

2 MR. TOOMAN: No objection, ma'am.

3 THE COURT: May I see it, please?

4 Prosecution exhibit 127 is admitted.

5 BY MR. MORROW:

6 Q. Now, Mr. Johnson, what was significant about  
7 some of the file names you saw in the prosecution exhibit  
8 127?

9 A. They appear to have a similar or identical  
10 format to message record numbers.

11 Q. And what about some of the others that are  
12 non-state department information?

13 A. Could you be more specific, sir?

14 Q. For example, Farah dot zip I believe was on  
15 page two.

16 A. Okay.

17 Q. Was there any evidence of that file name being  
18 on PFC Manning's SIPRNET computers?

19 A. I'm sorry, sir. Did you say SIPRNET  
20 computers?

21 Q. Yes.

1           A.       I believe that information was discovered by  
2       our agents, yes, sir.

3           Q.       Now, let's actually just roll back to some  
4       other information on the computer. Did you find any  
5       evidence of state department classified information or  
6       unclassified information on the personal computer of PFC  
7       Manning?

8           A.       Yes, sir.

9           Q.       And what did you find?

10          A.       We found a number of references to message  
11       record numbers which is a very unique structure.

12          Q.       And where did you find that?

13          A.       Unallocated space, sir.

14          Q.       And in the unallocated space or the allocated  
15       space, did you find any state department messages that  
16       were decoded in base64?

17          A.       No, sir.

18          Q.       Did you find anything that would encode a  
19       cable or state department cable in base64?

20          A.       Yes, sir.

21          Q.       And what did you find?

1           A.       We identified what appears to be processing  
2       script intended to convert information from a cable to a  
3       base64 common separated value format.

4           Q.       And did you attempt to use this script?

5           A.       I did.

6           Q.       And just describe the process of using the  
7       script, just go through it with the court, please.

8           A.       Well, after we review the contents of the  
9       script, we actually read through the content to see what  
10      it might do. We can see some very distinct things. It  
11      has fields related to message record numbers,  
12      classification in base64. We also see a hard coded path  
13      pointing directly to PFC Manning's directory. After we  
14      extracted that using some sample of cables provided and  
15      it generated the output expected.

16          Q.       So let's take the 50,000 foot view. What did  
17      you put in and what did it spit out?

18          A.       The input is HTML files of state department  
19      files; the output is the common separated value files.

20          Q.       And with base64 encoded?

21          A.       Yes, sir.

1           Q.       Now, did you find any evidence that this  
2 computer uploaded information to the WikiLeaks website?

3           A.       We found fragments of what appear to be  
4 references to the WikiLeaks page showing uploads of  
5 several file names, specifically file segment fragments  
6 to a WikiLeaks page.

7           Q.       And where did you find this evidence?

8           A.       It's in unallocated, sir.

9           Q.       And what files appear to have been uploaded to  
10 the WikiLeaks web page?

11          A.       What appear to be file name fragments are  
12 Farah dot RAR in segments.

13                   THE COURT: I'm sorry.

14          Q.       Spell it out. When you say Farah dot RAR, I  
15 think your accent may be confusing.

16          A.       Farah dot RAR is F A R A H dot R A R.

17          Q.       And what is an R A R file?

18          A.       RAR is an RAR archive. It is a compression  
19 and archiving format very similar to the more common zip  
20 that you're probably familiar.

21                   THE COURT: Like a zip?

1                   THE WITNESS: Very similar to a zip file,  
2   ma'am.

3   BY MR. MORROW:

4           Q.       And when you found this information, did you  
5   find the actual files in this part of the computer?

6           A.       No, sir.

7           Q.       So what exactly did this information convey or  
8   what did it tell you when you saw this information in the  
9   unallocated space?

10          A.       I'm seeing what appears to be these file names  
11   in conjunction with URL, indicating in conjunction with  
12   what appears to be an upload URL. Also, there was a  
13   series of these in conjunction with one another also  
14   indicating what appear to be dates and times. And  
15   finally at the end of that the phrase upload complete.

16          Q.       Now, when you say there was a series of them,  
17   were they separated into different parts?

18          A.       It appeared to be a segmented RAR file. What  
19   that means is an RAR file that had been broken up into  
20   several smaller pieces and what we're seeing here is the  
21   upload of each segment.

1           Q.       Mr. Johnson, I want to shift gears for a  
2 moment. One of the charges in this case involves a theft  
3 of a global address list. Did you find anything related  
4 to emails or global address lists in your review of this  
5 computer?

6           A.       I did.

7           Q.       And what did you find?

8           A.       Two specific references of relevance.

9           Q.       What was the first one?

10          A.       The first one appeared to be, I would classify  
11 as a tasker indicating someone requesting that the global  
12 address list be exfiltrated.

13          Q.       I'm retrieving what's been marked as  
14 prosecution exhibit 122 for identification.

15                   Mr. Johnson, I'm handing you what's been  
16 marked as prosecution exhibit 122 for identification. Do  
17 you recognize that image?

18          A.       I do.

19          Q.       And what is it?

20          A.       This is the contents of the unallocated space  
21 of the tasker I discovered.

1           Q.       And is that the entirety of the tasker that  
2 you found?

3           A.       It seems to be cut off. I don't recall if  
4 there was any more at the bottom of this, sir.

5           Q.       If there was more in the tasker would you have  
6 included it in your screen shot?

7           A.       Yes, sir.

8                   MR. MORROW: Permission to publish, Your  
9 Honor.

10                   THE COURT: Go ahead.

11 BY MR. MORROW:

12           Q.       Where was this information found again?

13           A.       Unallocated, sir.

14           Q.       And how did you find it in the unallocated  
15 space?

16           A.       In this case we just stumbled upon it during  
17 our examination finding it in other things.

18                   MR. MORROW: Your Honor, the prosecution  
19 moves to admit prosecution exhibit 122 for identification  
20 into evidence.

21                   MR. TOOMAN: No objection.

1                   THE COURT: Thank you. Prosecution exhibit  
2 122 is admitted.

3 BY MR. MORROW:

4           Q.       Mr. Johnson, what was the -- you mentioned  
5 there were two things you found that were of interest.  
6 What was the second thing?

7           A.       The second thing was a large number of what  
8 appear to be exchange formatted email addresses.

9           Q.       And what do you mean by exchange formatted  
10 email address. What is exchange?

11          A.       Exchange is the Microsoft platform for email  
12 servers and infrastructure of email.

13          Q.       And you said these were email addresses?

14          A.       Yes, sir.

15          Q.       Approximately how many email addresses did you  
16 find?

17          A.       A large number, sir, in the thousands.

18          Q.       In the thousands?

19          A.       Yes, sir.

20          Q.       Now, where was this found in the computer?

21          A.       Unallocated, sir.



1           Q.       Mr. Johnson, it appears that a lot of the  
2       information that you found was in the unallocated space.  
3       Did you find any evidence of this computer being wiped at  
4       any time?

5           A.       Yes, sir.

6           Q.       And where did you find that evidence?

7           A.       As noted earlier, the first was, it was wiped  
8       during the installation process. Also, we identified  
9       that free space had been wiped on a couple of occasions.

10          Q.       And what do you mean by free space?

11          A.       Free space is the unallocated clusters.

12          Q.       And where did you find that evidence?

13          A.       The disk utility log.

14          Q.       And what is a disk utility log?

15          A.       A disk utility log is a log file, again,  
16       maintained by the operating system in conjunction with  
17       the use of the disk utility program.

18          Q.       And is that log created by a user or is it  
19       created by the computer?

20          A.       No. It's maintained by the system when they  
21       use a disk utility.

1           Q.       I'm retrieving what's been marked as  
2 prosecution exhibit 125 for identification.

3                   Mr. Johnson, I'm handing you what's been  
4 marked as prosecution exhibit 125 for identification.

5           A.       Okay, sir.

6           Q.       Do you recognize that document?

7           A.       I do.

8           Q.       And what is it?

9           A.       This is the contents of the disk utility log  
10 obtained from PFC Manning's computer.

11          Q.       And how was that document created?

12          A.       This was exported from the disk image prior to  
13 my examination on the system.

14          Q.       Where on the log can you point me to that the  
15 free space was wiped?

16          A.       In this log file you will see a number of  
17 indications. See if I can find it.

18          Q.       I believe it would be towards the front.

19          A.       Yeah. Here we are. Where you see secure free  
20 space being first, in this case, being stopped.

21          Q.       Stop you for a moment. Permission to publish.

1 THE COURT: Go ahead.

2 Q. I'm going to publish page two.

3 Can you point out the line, Mr. Johnson, that  
4 indicates that the free space was wiped?

5 A. There are two. The first one you see in line  
6 67 starts the process of running the secure erase free  
7 space for unallocated clusters. This one was canceled,  
8 it stopped.

9 Q. And why was it canceled?

10 A. My experience would be it was canceled because  
11 --

12 MR. TOOMAN: Objection.

13 THE COURT: Yes.

14 MR. TOOMAN: This witness would not be able  
15 to testify as to why, Your Honor, this particular process  
16 was canceled.

17 THE COURT: You're talking about line 67?

18 THE WITNESS: That's the start, ma'am. It's  
19 a block. It completes at line 76 in this block.

20 THE COURT: Why don't you ask some additional  
21 foundation questions?

1 BY MR. MORROW:

2 Q. Mr. Johnson, I'll refer you to line 70. What  
3 does that line indicate to you?

4 A. It indicates the option is usually a 35 pass  
5 erase option. There are several options with a secure  
6 erase.

7 Q. Now, what does a 35 pass erase option mean?

8 A. 35 passes means the operating system will  
9 literally wipe the drive 35 times.

10 Q. And that's an option that you can select when  
11 you're choosing to --

12 A. Yes, sir. There are several options, 35 pass  
13 being one of them.

14 Q. Now, I'll refer you to line 74. Can you  
15 explain what's conveyed by that line?

16 A. It indicates that it was stopped in 43 seconds  
17 indicating it was likely canceled because it would not  
18 have completed in 43 seconds.

19 Q. And how long, in your experience, how long  
20 does a 35 pass erase take?

21 A. It will depend on the size of the drive, but

1 many, many hours, even days in some cases.

2 Q. And now I'll refer you to line 79. What does  
3 that line convey?

4 A. This indicates a seven pass free space erase,  
5 another option available.

6 Q. And again, what would the computer do with a  
7 seven pass erase?

8 A. It will erase seven times versus 35.

9 Q. And what was the result of that seven pass  
10 erase?

11 A. This pass did complete.

12 Q. And how do you know that?

13 A. It's indicated in line 85.

14 Q. Line 85?

15 A. Yes, sir. Or line 85 or line 86.

16 Q. And how long did it take for the computer to  
17 complete the seven pass erase?

18 A. Three hours and 48 minutes.

19 MR. MORROW: Your Honor, the prosecution  
20 moves to admit prosecution exhibit 125 for identification  
21 into evidence.

1 MR. TOOMAN: No objection, ma'am.

2 THE COURT: Can I see it, please?

3 Prosecution exhibit 125 for identification is  
4 admitted.

5 BY MR. MORROW:

6 Q. Now, Mr. Johnson, based on what you reviewed  
7 in the install log and what you've reviewed in the disk  
8 utility log, what can you say about what will be able to  
9 be recovered from this computer?

10 A. All we can say is all of the allocated files  
11 in this system have been created subsequent to its  
12 installation on January 25. However, all of the  
13 unallocated is after the last free space wipe on January  
14 31.

15 Q. So what are the pertinent dates in terms of  
16 the information that can be recovered on the computer?

17 A. Nothing can be recovered prior to 25 January,  
18 nothing in unallocated space can be prior to 31 January.

19 MR. MORROW: Thank you, Mr. Johnson.

20 MR. TOOMAN: Ma'am, the defense requests a  
21 ten minute comfort break before we have cross

1 examination.

2 THE COURT: Any objection?

3 MR. FEIN: No, ma'am.

4 (BRIEF RECESS.)

5 THE COURT: Let the record reflect all the  
6 parties present when the court recessed are again  
7 present. The witness is on the witness stand.

8 Anything we need to address?

9 MR. FEIN: Yes, ma'am. Quickly an  
10 administrative note. At the start of today's session,  
11 Your Honor, there were 12 members of the media in the  
12 media operations center, one stenographer, and the public  
13 affairs office will be able to accommodate the hot spot  
14 being with the stenographer starting today. Also, the  
15 overflow trailer as of the end of this previous recess or  
16 at the end of the session, going into the recess, was not  
17 being used. The spectator area in the court-martial  
18 presently is not at full capacity.

19 THE COURT: Thank you. Cross examination.

20 CROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. TOOMAN:

21 Q. Good morning, Mr. Johnson.

1           A.       Good morning.

2           Q.       Mr. Johnson, I want to start just by talking a  
3       little bit about your process when you're doing a  
4       forensic analysis. When you do that analysis you're  
5       looking for clues and leads, correct?

6           A.       Yes, sir.

7           Q.       And ultimately, after your analysis is over,  
8       you're going to create a report?

9           A.       Yes, sir.

10          Q.       And anything that's important you're going to  
11       note in that report, correct?

12          A.       Yes, sir.

13          Q.       I want to talk about the chats that you  
14       discussed on direct examination along with, between PFC  
15       Manning and pressassociation.

16          A.       Okay, sir.

17          Q.       You went through those chats line by line,  
18       correct?

19          A.       I believe so, sir.

20          Q.       Read them in their entirety?

21          A.       Yes, sir.



1           Q.       You were looking for leads and clues within  
2       that document?

3           A.       Yes, sir.

4           Q.       You would agree with me that anywhere in that  
5       document is PFC Manning ever asked to send anything to  
6       pressassociation?

7           A.       I don't recall, sir. I don't believe so.

8           Q.       You don't recall as in he wasn't asked or  
9       you're not sure?

10          A.       I'm not sure, sir. I don't recall specifics.

11          Q.       I'll retrieve prosecution exhibit 123.

12                   Hand this to the witness. I know it's  
13       lengthy, Mr. Johnson, but I'll ask you to look through  
14       the entire chat and let me know if you see any instance  
15       where pressassociation asks PFC Manning to send them  
16       something.

17                   And we would ask the government if they are  
18       willing to stipulate to this to speed this along without  
19       having Mr. Johnson need to read through the entire chat.

20                   MR. MORROW: No, Your Honor.

21                   THE COURT: All right. The government's not

1 willing.

2 A. No, sir, I don't see anything that would  
3 appear to be a direct request.

4 Q. Okay. Thank you.

5 You would also agree with me, now that you've  
6 reviewed the entire document, that at no point is PFC  
7 Manning asked by pressassociation, hey, do you have  
8 access to this, or do you have access to that?

9 A. I don't see any direct knowledge of that, sir,  
10 no.

11 Q. So they never asked him, hey, Brad, could you  
12 get us this thing?

13 A. No, sir.

14 Q. There's no discussion in that chat of a most  
15 wanted list, is there?

16 A. No, sir.

17 Q. There's no reference to that at all either by  
18 pressassociation?

19 A. No, sir, I don't believe so.

20 Q. And my client never references a most wanted  
21 list?

1           A.       No, sir.

2           Q.       Now, PFC Manning and pressassociation do talk  
3 about a number of classified documents in those chats,  
4 correct?

5           A.       Yes, sir.

6           Q.       They talk about the Iraq and Afghanistan  
7 databases?

8           A.       The CIDNE databases, yes, sir.

9           Q.       And through your forensic examination you  
10 determined that PFC Manning gave those SigActs, the  
11 contents of those databases, to WikiLeaks around 3  
12 February, is that correct?

13          A.       Could you be more specific, sir?

14          Q.       Sure. Over the course of your forensic  
15 examination you all were able to determine when PFC  
16 Manning gave certain items to WikiLeaks, correct?

17          A.       I have evidence that information was sent, not  
18 specific information.

19          Q.       Okay. Did you have any evidence that the  
20 CIDNE databases or the contents of the CIDNE databases  
21 were sent from PFC Manning to WikiLeaks?

1           A.       I don't recall -- can you be more specific,  
2 specifically what you're asking for?

3           Q.       Sure. One of the charges against my client is  
4 that he downloaded the SigActs from both the Iraq and the  
5 Afghanistan CIDNE databases and then provided those  
6 documents to WikiLeaks.

7           A.       Correct.

8           Q.       Did your forensic examination uncover any  
9 evidence of PFC Manning actually getting those things?

10          A.       I don't have the contents of information to  
11 verify whether it was CIDNE or not.

12          Q.       Okay. Is there any evidence of PFC Manning  
13 getting SigActs, regardless of where they came from?

14          A.       The same thing, sir. I don't have contents to  
15 say whether it was a SigAct or anything else.

16          Q.       Okay. Do you have any forensic evidence that  
17 he gave a file called Iraq events or a file titled  
18 similarly?

19          A.       No, sir.

20          Q.       Okay. Did you have any forensic evidence of  
21 him having sent a cable having to do with Iceland to

1 WikiLeaks?

2 A. No, sir, beyond the discussion in the chat.

3 Q. Only the discussion in the chat. Okay. And  
4 what about Guantanamo Bay detainee assessment briefs?

5 A. Again, sir, beyond the chat, no direct  
6 contact.

7 Q. Okay. So in that chat my client talked about  
8 the SigActs, he talked about a single Department of State  
9 cable, correct?

10 A. Specifically the one, yes, sir.

11 Q. Reykjavik?

12 A. Yes, sir.

13 Q. And he also talked about detainee assessment  
14 briefs.

15 MR. MORROW: Objection, Your Honor. The  
16 chats are not the SigActs.

17 THE COURT: Captain Tooman.

18 MR. TOOMAN: Mr. Johnson did the --

19 THE WITNESS: I don't recall the word SigAct  
20 being in this contact, sir.

21 BY MR. TOOMAN:

1 Q. Do they talk about the war logs?

2 A. Not by that term, no, sir.

3 Q. What classified information is referenced in  
4 the chats? I believe you testified on direct that there  
5 was a reference to Iraq and Afghanistan.

6 A. Yes, sir.

7 Q. What was that reference?

8 A. I'd have to refer to specifics, sir.

9 Q. Please do.

10 A. Sir, we have arrest information related to  
11 Tigris or Tigris, that would be in that area.

12 Q. Okay.

13 A. Specifically, sir, we have other references to  
14 Afghanistan. I'm not sure specifically what you're  
15 looking for.

16 Q. Okay. So there are no references to the  
17 SigActs in those chats?

18 A. There's no reference to that term, sir.

19 Q. Okay. Is there any reference to the Farah  
20 video in those chats?

21 A. I don't recall.

1                   No, sir, I don't believe so.

2           Q.       Is there any reference to the Granahi air  
3 strike in that chats? Same thing, two different names.

4           A.       I don't recall that being in here, sir. I can  
5 review it.

6           Q.       Please do.

7                   THE COURT: Captain Tooman, is this going to  
8 have a point? I can read the chats.

9                   MR. TOOMAN: Yes, ma'am, the point is that  
10 they're not in there, and we've also asked Mr. Johnson  
11 what the dates are of those chats.

12                   THE WITNESS: They are in March 2010.

13 BY MR. TOOMAN:

14           Q.       Specifically, what's the range, is the range  
15 of 5 March to 18 March?

16           A.       5 March to -- did we have 18 March? Yes, sir.

17                   MR. TOOMAN: I'll retrieve that exhibit.

18                   (INAUDIBLE).

19                   THE WITNESS: No, sir.

20                   MR. TOOMAN: I'll retrieve prosecution  
21 exhibit 123.

1 BY MR. TOOMAN:

2 Q. Now, you spoke on direct about volume mounting  
3 data, correct?

4 A. Uh-huh. Yes, sir.

5 Q. And that's evidence of a CD being burned?

6 A. CD, other removable, some media of some sort.

7 Q. So it could be a flash drive?

8 A. It could be, yes, sir.

9 Q. A SD card?

10 A. Yes, sir.

11 Q. External hard drive?

12 A. Yes, sir.

13 Q. In some fashion, data is being transferred  
14 from the Macintosh to another medium?

15 A. Yes, sir.

16 Q. We'd retrieve prosecution exhibit 127, please.

17 Permission to publish, ma'am?

18 THE COURT: Go ahead.

19 Q. Mr. Johnson, can you see that okay?

20 A. Yes, sir.

21 Q. I'd like to focus your attention on line 49.



1 What does that line tell you?

2 A. That would indicate that a file potentially  
3 named Farah dot zip may have come from a volume attached  
4 to this machine using the name of 100411 underscore 918  
5 or, excuse me, 0918 -- 0918.

6 Q. Okay. And what the name of that volume  
7 suggests is that that file, Farah dot zip, was put on  
8 another medium on April 11, 2010, correct?

9 A. April 11? Yes, sir.

10 Q. And at 0918 in the morning?

11 A. Yes, sir. Depending on the timeframe.

12 Q. Now, you're not able to tell what is actually  
13 in that file, can you?

14 A. No, sir.

15 Q. You were unable to recover that?

16 A. No, sir, we were not.

17 Q. What is a zip file, Mr. Johnson?

18 A. A zip is an archive, compressed or an  
19 archiving function.

20 Q. Typically why would one use that sort of file?

21 A. To have additional files, to consolidate one

1 file or multiple into a single file that can be easily  
2 moved around, transferred, stored.

3 Q. Okay. And you would agree with me, I think,  
4 that another use of a zip file is to compress? If you  
5 have big files, you can compress them into one using the  
6 zip function, correct?

7 A. Yes, sir.

8 Q. So you would agree with me that it's possible  
9 that inside that file are documents that take up a lot of  
10 space?

11 A. Yes, sir.

12 Q. Or files that take up a lot of space?

13 A. Yes, sir.

14 Q. Removing prosecution exhibit 127 from the  
15 projector and returning it to court reporter.

16 I'd like to retrieve prosecution exhibit 41.

17 Permission to publish, ma'am?

18 THE COURT: Proceed.

19 Q. You spoke about this email on direct. This is  
20 an email between my client and a person named Eric  
21 Schmiedel, correct?

1           A.       Yes, sir.

2           Q.       Now, within this video there's classified  
3 information that's discussed?

4           A.       I'm sorry. Within the video?

5           Q.       I'm sorry. Within this email.

6           A.       I couldn't tell you whether the content of  
7 this email is classified.

8           Q.       Okay. Does it reference what you understand  
9 to be classified material?

10          A.       State department cables, yes, sir.

11          Q.       It also references an entire database of  
12 events for the Iraq war?

13          A.       Yes, sir.

14          Q.       So that would be the SigActs, is that what you  
15 understand that to be?

16          A.       I don't know what those incident reports are,  
17 sir.

18          Q.       Okay. It also talked about the Apache video,  
19 is that correct, collateral murder?

20          A.       Yes, sir.

21          Q.       Move it up here a little bit.

1           A.       Sorry, sir. The screen's a little blurry.

2                    Yes, sir. Down in section three.

3           Q.       Down in section three there's discussion of  
4 the Apache video?

5           A.       Yes, sir. Well, collateral murder.

6           Q.       Collateral murder?

7           A.       Yes, sir.

8           Q.       Do you understand those videos to be the same  
9 thing?

10          A.       Yes, sir.

11          Q.       I've removed the email from the overhead.

12                   Mr. Johnson, you'd agree with me there's no  
13 other documents or videos referenced in that email,  
14 correct?

15          A.       I don't recall seeing anything else in there,  
16 sir.

17          Q.       Okay. I'm going to hand this to the witness.

18                   Mr. Johnson, is there any reference to a  
19 Farah video in that email?

20          A.       No, sir.

21          Q.       What are the dates of that email chain?

1           A.       Can you be more specific, sir?

2           Q.       Sure. My understanding of that document is  
3 it's a chain of emails between PFC Manning and Eric  
4 Schmiedel. When was the first email sent?

5           A.       May 19.

6           Q.       And when was the last email sent, the most  
7 recent one?

8           A.       May 20.

9           Q.       Thank you, Mr. Johnson.

10                   Mr. Johnson, you spoke in your examination of  
11 the unallocated clusters, correct?

12           A.       Yes, sir.

13           Q.       And what we understand the unallocated  
14 clusters to be are basically that's where, when you  
15 delete something, that's where it goes?

16           A.       Where it remains, yes, sir.

17           Q.       And it would remain there until it was  
18 overwritten, correct?

19           A.       That's correct.

20           Q.       And if it's overwritten, then it's pretty much  
21 gone forever?

1           A.       Not pretty much, sir. It is gone.

2           Q.       It is gone. Okay.

3                   Now, within the unallocated clusters, you  
4 can't associate a date with something, correct?

5           A.       Not directly, sir, no.

6           Q.       So you don't know when the file was deleted?

7           A.       No, sir.

8           Q.       Can't associate a time either?

9           A.       No, sir.

10          Q.       All you know is that this file is now in the  
11 unallocated clusters?

12          A.       The contents are, yes, sir.

13          Q.       Sorry.

14          A.       The content. It may be a fragment of a file.

15          Q.       Okay. So it could be a partial file?

16          A.       Correct.

17          Q.       So, for example, if it were a picture, you  
18 might only see half a picture?

19          A.       Correct.

20          Q.       Now, when you were searching the unallocated  
21 clusters, you were again searching for any sort of clues,

1 correct?

2 A. Yes, sir.

3 Q. And one of the things you were searching for  
4 were any references to WikiLeaks?

5 A. Sure.

6 Q. Because WikiLeaks was implicated in this  
7 investigation, you wanted to find every instance where  
8 WikiLeaks was talked about?

9 A. Sure.

10 Q. Okay. You found several, didn't you?

11 A. Yes, sir.

12 Q. You found over a hundred instances of the  
13 WikiLeaks page in the unallocated clusters?

14 A. I'd have to refer to my report. It sounds  
15 reasonable.

16 Q. Okay. You found some JPEGs, a JPEG being a  
17 picture file?

18 A. Yes, sir, (INAUDIBLE). Yes, sir.

19 Q. You didn't find any evidence of what's known  
20 as a WikiLeaks most wanted list in the unallocated  
21 clusters, did you?

1           A.       No, sir.

2           Q.       And you didn't find that in the allocated  
3 clusters either?

4           A.       No, sir.

5           Q.       So on PFC Manning's computer, whether in the  
6 allocated space or in the unallocated space, no reference  
7 to the WikiLeaks most wanted list?

8           A.       No, sir.

9           Q.       That's something you certainly would have  
10 noted had you found it?

11          A.       Yes, sir.

12          Q.       You also were able to look at or recover other  
13 websites that PFC Manning would have visited?

14          A.       Yes, sir.

15          Q.       None of those websites were associated with  
16 terrorism?

17          A.       No, sir.

18          Q.       They weren't associated with a hatred of  
19 America or anti-American beliefs?

20          A.       No, sir.

21          Q.       Now, sitting in the unallocated clusters you



1 found several references to the WikiLeaks submission  
2 page, correct?

3 A. Yes, sir.

4 Q. And, again, you can't associate a date or a  
5 time with those pages, is that correct?

6 A. I cannot determine the dates and times of the  
7 page we have fragments. However, there do appear to be  
8 dates and times in the vicinity of those that appear to  
9 be possibly content on that page.

10 Q. Sure. So you don't know when that page ended  
11 up in the unallocated clusters, but when you look at the  
12 page itself there are some clues?

13 A. There are clues.

14 Q. To the date?

15 A. Yes, sir.

16 Q. And on the submission page you see what  
17 appears to be submissions by PFC Manning to the WikiLeaks  
18 web page on a couple different dates, correct?

19 A. I believe so, sir. I'd have to verify that.

20 Q. Okay. One of those days was the 11th of  
21 April, 2010?

1           A.       I don't remember specific dates, sir. It  
2 sounds reasonable.

3           Q.       Is that about what you remember?

4           A.       It was April, sir. Again, that sounds right,  
5 but I don't remember specifically. I need to refer.

6           Q.       Okay. Just a moment, please.

7                   MR. TOOMAN: Your Honor, Mr. Johnson's report  
8 is, his report of PFC Manning's Macintosh computer is a  
9 classified document. It hasn't been marked. We have it  
10 here. If we could take a brief recess we can get that  
11 document, have it marked so Mr. Johnson can refer to it.

12                   THE COURT: In the panel box?

13                   MR. TOOMAN: Yes, ma'am. Of course.

14                   THE COURT: How long do you need?

15                   MR. TOOMAN: Five minutes.

16                   THE COURT: All right. Why don't we make it  
17 the regular ten. We'll reconvene at 11:15.

18                   (BRIEF RECESS.)

19                   THE COURT: Let the record reflect all  
20 parties present when the court recessed are again present  
21 in court. The witness is in the witness box.

1                   Captain Tooman, are you ready?

2                   MR. TOOMAN: Yes, ma'am. For the record, Mr.  
3 Johnson has defendant's exhibit Juliette for  
4 identification.

5                   THE COURT: I thought you were getting a  
6 different exhibit. Juliette is what you were  
7 referencing?

8                   MR. TOOMAN: Yes, ma'am.

9 BY MR. TOOMAN:

10           Q.       Mr. Johnson, if you could please take a look  
11 at that exhibit and just tell us what it is.

12           A.       This is a copy of my forensic --

13                   THE COURT: Okay. Now you're sitting way far  
14 away from me and I'm going to have a real difficult time  
15 hearing you.

16                   THE WITNESS: Sorry.

17                   THE COURT: Can you say what that was again?

18                   THE WITNESS: This is a copy of my forensic  
19 report from his Mac computer.

20                   THE COURT: Thank you.

21 BY MR. TOOMAN:

1           Q.       How do you know that that's your forensic  
2 report?

3           A.       It is on our structure, it has my signature  
4 copy attached to it. It appears to be complete.

5           Q.       How did you go about creating that report, Mr.  
6 Johnson?

7           A.       I'm sorry, sir. Could you be more specific?

8           Q.       Sure. What was the process you followed when  
9 you created that report?

10          A.       It was derived during the course of my  
11 investigation. It includes findings and is ultimately a  
12 word document converted into a WPDF format.

13          Q.       Now, Agent Johnson, does that document, I  
14 asked you a question before we recessed, about  
15 submissions to WikiLeaks.

16          A.       Yes, sir.

17          Q.       And would you agree with me that there was  
18 evidence in unallocated clusters of a submission to  
19 WikiLeaks on 11 April 2010?

20          A.       I'll refer to the report, sir, for the date.

21          Q.       Okay.

1           A.       That would be April 10, 2010, sir.

2           Q.       Okay. So submission, what appears to be a  
3 submission to WikiLeaks on April 10?

4           A.       Yes, sir.

5           Q.       Are there any other days where there appear to  
6 be submissions to WikiLeaks in April 2010?

7           A.       April 11.

8           Q.       Okay.

9           A.       And April 12.

10          Q.       Okay. Are there any other, did you recover  
11 any other evidence in the unallocated clusters of  
12 WikiLeaks submissions?

13          A.       I don't believe so, sir, no.

14          Q.       You can head back to the witness stand. I've  
15 retrieved the exhibit.

16               THE COURT: That's defendant's exhibit  
17 Juliette for identification, right?

18               MR. TOOMAN: Yes. And actually we would  
19 offer this as defendant's exhibit Juliette in the record.

20               MR. MORROW: Objection.

21               THE COURT: What's your objection?

1 MR. MORROW: Hearsay.

2 MR. TOOMAN: These are the statements of the  
3 witness. He authenticated it.

4 MR. MORROW: They would be out of court  
5 statements offered to prove the truth of the matter  
6 asserted.

7 THE COURT: All right. Sustained.

8 MR. TOOMAN: Would offer it under 803.6,  
9 created in the ordinary course of Mr. Johnson's business.

10 THE COURT: Government.

11 MR. MORROW: One moment, Your Honor.

12 Your Honor, I don't believe the defense has  
13 laid a foundation for the business record exception.

14 THE COURT: Well, that's true. Want to  
15 continue on with this witness?

16 MR. TOOMAN: Yes, ma'am.

17 BY MR. TOOMAN:

18 Q. Mr. Johnson, can you explain for the court  
19 what that document was and why it was created?

20 A. It's the forensic report that I developed  
21 during the course of my investigation.

1           Q.       How many of those would you say you've created  
2 in your career?

3           A.       I do not know, sir. A number.

4           Q.       Would it be a lot?

5           A.       A fair number, sir.

6           Q.       Hundreds?

7           A.       Probably not, sir.

8           Q.       Is that something that you create every time  
9 you do a forensic examination of a computer or some piece  
10 of digital media?

11          A.       Not necessarily, sir, no.

12          Q.       Okay. Did you do that as part of your duties  
13 with respect to this investigation?

14          A.       Yes, sir.

15                   MR. TOOMAN: One moment, please.

16          Q.       Mr. Johnson, are you required to make that  
17 report as part of your -- as part of this investigation?

18          A.       Yes, sir.

19          Q.       What did you do with it once you created it?  
20 Where did you store it?

21          A.       Could you be more specific, sir?

1           Q.       How did you store that document once you  
2 created it?

3           A.       It's a digital document stored on our closed  
4 and classified systems.

5           Q.       Is that what you all do with every forensic  
6 examination report that you create?

7           A.       Yes, they would be on the appropriate systems.

8           MR. TOOMAN: Your Honor, we would re-offer  
9 defendant's exhibit Juliette under the business records.

10          THE COURT: May I see defendant's exhibit  
11 Juliette?

12          MR. TOOMAN: Yes, ma'am.

13          THE COURT: Is this report exclusively your  
14 examination of that computer? Did you talk to anybody  
15 else? Is there, are there any statements from other  
16 people in this report?

17          THE WITNESS: Yes, ma'am.

18          THE COURT: There are statements from other  
19 people in this report.

20          THE WITNESS: Statements, ma'am?

21          THE COURT: Did you interview anybody?



1                   THE WITNESS: No, sir. No, ma'am. Pardon  
2 me.

3                   THE COURT: Government.

4                   MR. FEIN: Ma'am, if I may.

5                   THE COURT: Yes.

6                   MR. FEIN: A few issues, Your Honor. First,  
7 under 803.6, this document clearly was created  
8 specifically for this court-martial, not necessarily in  
9 the regularly conducted business of Mr. Johnson. It's  
10 also cumulative with his testimony.

11                   If the defense counsel wants to refresh his  
12 recollection or use this as past recollection recorded,  
13 the witness can testify off of the document, but not in  
14 lieu of or the document substituting for the actual  
15 in-court testimony and then while they're here. So it's  
16 not only hearsay, not falling under 803.6, but it's also  
17 cumulative to his testimony of an in-court witness.

18                   THE COURT: All right. Well, the cumulative  
19 I'm going to overrule.

20                   The MRE 803.6, is this a forensic laboratory  
21 report?

1                   THE WITNESS: Yes, ma'am, you could treat it  
2 as that, yes, sir. Yes, ma'am.

3                   THE COURT: Government.

4                   MR. FEIN: Yes, ma'am. Although it is a  
5 forensic laboratory report, again, it was made solely for  
6 the purposes of this litigation.

7                   THE COURT: I'm going to overrule the  
8 objection. It's made as part of the regular course,  
9 regularly conducted business activity of this entity.  
10 Defendant's exhibit Juliette is admitted.

11 BY MR. TOOMAN:

12           Q.       Mr. Johnson, were you able to tell -- again,  
13 we're still talking about the WikiLeaks submissions from  
14 the unallocated clusters. Were you able to tell if those  
15 submissions were successful? Was the submission  
16 completed?

17           A.       There's no mention of the words upload  
18 complete that I would interpret as a success.

19           Q.       Was there any evidence that WikiLeaks actually  
20 got it?

21           A.       I couldn't say, sir. That would not be

1 available on this computer.

2 Q. In the course of your investigation, did you  
3 uncover any evidence of WikiLeaks releasing anything  
4 related to Farah?

5 A. I did not, no.

6 Q. Now, you also did a search for, on the  
7 computer for Farah, correct?

8 A. Yes, sir, I believe so.

9 Q. And you found several files, again, in the  
10 unallocated clusters, and they were in the location users  
11 slash BManning slash desktop slash Farah slash Farah.

12 A. That was references to it. I don't believe  
13 those were actual files we found.

14 Q. What was in there?

15 A. I don't recall, sir. I don't recall the  
16 specific names, sir.

17 Q. Okay. I'm going to hand the witness  
18 defendant's exhibit Juliette. If you would please move  
19 to the panel box.

20 MR. FEIN: Your Honor, objection. If it's  
21 already admitted, this would be cumulative.

1                   THE COURT: Major Fein, the government has  
2       been doing that throughout the trial.

3                   MR. FEIN: Yes, ma'am.

4       BY MR. TOOMAN:

5           Q.       I believe this would be on the same page you  
6       were just looking at, Mr. Johnson.

7           A.       Thank you, sir. Which I have to find again.

8           Q.       I believe it's page 67 or page 66.

9           A.       Thank you, sir.

10                   Can you repeat your question, sir?

11          Q.       Sure. You would agree with me that you found  
12       references to Farah in a location that was users slash  
13       BManning slash desktop slash Farah slash Farah?

14          A.       The slash Farah, sir, the rest of that is the  
15       file name. Users slash BManning slash desktop slash  
16       Farah.

17          Q.       Okay. Just one Farah in that location?

18          A.       Yes, sir.

19          Q.       And in that file you found seven files titled  
20       Farah, correct?

21          A.       Yes, sir, I believe so.

1 Q. And they were titled Farah dot part one and  
2 then they all have that name, correct, with the --

3 A. That's correct.

4 Q. So Farah dot part 1 through part 7?

5 A. Yes, sir. With dot RAR on the end of it.

6 Q. With dot RAR. Okay.

7 And you don't know when those documents  
8 arrived in that location, do you?

9 A. No, sir.

10 Q. But you could say that those documents got  
11 there after 31 January, correct?

12 A. In reference to these documents, yes, sir.

13 Q. Well, the unallocated space was wiped on 31  
14 January, correct?

15 A. Yes, sir.

16 Q. So anything that is in the unallocated  
17 clusters must have arrived there after 31 January, right?

18 A. Yes, sir.

19 Q. Now, you also found several documents related  
20 to Farah that in your examination were identical to files  
21 found on CENTCOM servers, correct?

1           A.       Could you be more specific, sir?

2           Q.       Sure. You found 54 pictures. And before you  
3 refer to the document, if you can answer from your  
4 memory, and if not, then refer to the document. Do you  
5 recall finding 54 pictures in the unallocated space that  
6 had identical hash values as pictures found on the  
7 CENTCOM server?

8           A.       Yes, sir, I believe so.

9           Q.       You also found one video that has the  
10 identical hash value to a video found on the Farah  
11 server, correct?

12          A.       I believe so. I don't recall, sir.

13          Q.       Okay. Well, please look and verify that.

14          A.       Yes, sir.

15                 THE COURT: What was the question again, the  
16 last question?

17          Q.       Yes, ma'am.

18                 Mr. Johnson, in the unallocated clusters you  
19 found a video that had the same hash value as a video  
20 that you found on the CENTCOM server, correct?

21          A.       They were contained within a recovered RAR

1 file, yes, sir.

2 Q. And that recovered RAR file was associated  
3 with Farah, correct?

4 A. Yes, sir.

5 Q. Okay. So you would assume that that video  
6 file has something to do with Farah?

7 A. Yes, sir.

8 Q. Particularly since the hash value of the video  
9 on PFC Manning's computer matched the hash value of a  
10 video that you found within the Farah folders on the  
11 CENTCOM servers?

12 A. Agent Shaver found all the files on CENTCOM.  
13 We compared them.

14 Q. And you didn't make note of the actual file  
15 type, did you?

16 A. File type? No, sir.

17 Q. Just it's a video file?

18 A. A video file, yes, sir.

19 Q. And you agree with me that there are multiple  
20 types of formats that video files could be in, correct?

21 A. Yes, sir.

1 Q. There's WMV, that's a type of movie file?

2 A. Yes, sir.

3 Q. What are some other ones?

4 A. MP4, DVI. There's a large number, sir.

5 Q. And you all didn't know what type of file it  
6 was?

7 A. No, sir, I did not.

8 Q. And you didn't make a note of the file name on  
9 the Farah server that the file on PFC Manning's computer  
10 matched, correct?

11 A. No, sir, I did not.

12 Q. Just one of the videos on the CENTCOM server  
13 matched a video in PFC Manning's unallocated clusters?

14 A. Yes, sir.

15 Q. So we don't know what video that is?

16 A. No, sir, I do not recall.

17 Q. But you would agree with me that that video  
18 must have arrived in the unallocated clusters after 31  
19 January?

20 A. Yes, they were filed in there after 31  
21 January.



1           Q.       And you didn't find any references to the  
2 Farah video in the allocated clusters?

3           A.       No, sir, I don't believe so.

4           Q.       Okay. I'm going to retrieve defendant's  
5 exhibit Juliette. And Mr. Johnson, can you retake the  
6 witness chair?

7                   Mr. Johnson, throughout your investigation  
8 you talked about you looked at everything on PFC  
9 Manning's computer, right?

10          A.       Define everything, sir.

11          Q.       You looked at every bit and byte on that  
12 computer, and you looked at it for evidence?

13          A.       I've looked at the contents, sir. I can't say  
14 we've examined every bit and byte.

15          Q.       Okay. Well, you had a forensic image of it  
16 which is an exact copy, correct?

17          A.       Yes, sir.

18          Q.       And within that exact copy you conducted  
19 searches?

20          A.       Yes, sir.

21          Q.       And those searches looked at the entire

1 computer?

2 A. Yes, sir.

3 Q. The allocated space and the unallocated space?

4 A. Yes, sir.

5 Q. That included chats which we've talked about,  
6 correct?

7 A. Yes, sir.

8 Q. That included emails?

9 A. Yes, sir.

10 Q. You saw no references on PFC Manning's  
11 personal Macintosh to Jason Katz, did you?

12 A. No, sir, I did not identify Katz.

13 Q. There were no emails between PFC Manning and  
14 an individual named Jason Katz?

15 A. No, sir, I don't believe so.

16 Q. No chats?

17 A. No, sir.

18 Q. No websites that you associated with Jason  
19 Katz?

20 A. No, sir.

21 Q. No connection whatsoever between PFC Manning

1 and Jason Katz?

2 A. Not that I identified, sir.

3 Q. Okay. You also didn't find any financial  
4 transactions that would have suggested to you that PFC  
5 Manning was paid for anything he gave to WikiLeaks?

6 A. No, sir.

7 Q. There were no large sums of money that were  
8 transferred to PFC Manning?

9 A. No, sir.

10 Q. You spoke on direct about the global address  
11 list, correct?

12 A. Yes, sir.

13 Q. I want to retrieve prosecution exhibit 122,  
14 please.

15 Ma'am, permission to publish.

16 THE COURT: Go ahead.

17 Q. Now, Mr. Johnson, you testified that this was  
18 what you would call a tasker, correct?

19 A. Yes, sir.

20 Q. Could you tell what format this document was  
21 in?

1           A.       It's raw text, sir.

2           Q.       A text file. So that would have been  
3 something -- could you tell how it got on the computer?

4           A.       No, sir.

5           Q.       But this is the sort of thing, so there's no  
6 evidence that would suggest someone sent this to PFC  
7 Manning?

8           A.       I cannot determine that, sir.

9           Q.       Okay. So you would agree with me that it's  
10 quite possible that this is a document PFC Manning  
11 created himself?

12          A.       It's possible, sir.

13          Q.       And are you familiar with the format of that  
14 document?

15          A.       Can you be more specific, sir?

16          Q.       Does that look like a military sort of format  
17 for a document?

18          A.       It looks to me to be similar, yes, I'll say  
19 similar.

20          Q.       Okay. Now, you would agree with me that the  
21 objective portion of this is blank?

1           A.       Yes, sir.

2           Q.       It doesn't say send to WikiLeaks?

3           A.       No, sir.

4           Q.       It doesn't say anything?

5           A.       Doesn't say anything.

6           Q.       Returning prosecution exhibit 122.

7                   Now, we talked about the WikiLeaks submission  
8 pages and the only WikiLeaks submission pages you found  
9 had to do with Farah, correct?

10          A.       With the Farah dot RAR files, yes, sir.

11          Q.       Right. There were no WikiLeaks submission  
12 pages that suggested that PFC Manning sent something to  
13 WikiLeaks?

14          A.       No, sir.

15          Q.       And in fact, you found the global address list  
16 or what appeared to be the global address list in the  
17 unallocated clusters?

18          A.       Yes, sir.

19          Q.       And that means it was deleted?

20          A.       Yes, sir, deleted content. It's there  
21 somehow.

1           Q.       Okay. It had to have been -- is it possible  
2 to put something on unallocated clusters?

3           A.       Possible, but it would require extraordinary  
4 work.

5           Q.       Okay. In all likelihood it was something that  
6 was on the computer in the allocated space and then the  
7 user pushed delete?

8           A.       Yes, sir.

9           Q.       Okay. Now, you're a computer expert. Do you  
10 ever challenge yourself with things related to computers  
11 just to see if you can do it?

12          A.       Can you be specific?

13          Q.       Yeah. Have you ever just been at a computer  
14 and thought I wonder if I could do this, and then you  
15 tried to do it?

16          A.       Yes, sir.

17          Q.       Are you aware that at the time the global  
18 address list was downloaded my client was no longer  
19 working as an intelligence analyst, he was working in a  
20 supply room?

21          A.       I'm not familiar with the timeframe on that,

1     sir.

2           Q.       Okay. Do you think it's possible that if PFC  
3     Manning were in a supply room he might --

4           THE COURT: Overruled. I'm sorry. I mean  
5     sustained. No. That's speculation.

6           Q.       I'm going to continue talking a little bit  
7     about the GAL. You said it appeared to be a global  
8     address list, correct?

9           A.       Yes, sir.

10          Q.       You would agree with me that there is someone  
11     who controls the global address list?

12          A.       Can you specify, sir?

13          Q.       Sure. There would be someone within DOD who  
14     could tell you exactly who was on the global address  
15     list, correct?

16          A.       At some particular point in time, yes, sir.

17          Q.       Sure. You could go to someone and you could  
18     say, hey, as of June 11, what is the global address list?

19          A.       I don't know if they could give you a specific  
20     point in time, but yes.

21          Q.       Okay. Someone could print it out and say here

1 are the names that are the global address list?

2 A. Yes, sir.

3 Q. Okay. Did you all do that as part of your  
4 investigation, ask someone for the actual global address  
5 list?

6 A. I do not, sir, that would be outside the scope  
7 of forensics.

8 Q. So you all didn't compare the global address  
9 list that you found or what appeared to be a global  
10 address list in the unallocated space, you never compared  
11 that to an actual global address list?

12 A. I did not, no, sir.

13 Q. Okay. Mr. Johnson, would you agree with me  
14 that Iraq is a very challenging environment for  
15 electronics?

16 A. Yes, sir.

17 Q. It's very hot?

18 A. Yes, sir.

19 Q. Very dusty?

20 A. Yes, sir.

21 Q. Sandy?



1           A.       Yes, sir.

2           Q.       It's difficult for a computer?

3           A.       Yes, sir.

4           Q.       So when one's having computer problems  
5 something that they can do to alleviate those problems is  
6 to wipe the machine, correct, just start over?

7           A.       Can you be more specific, sir?

8           Q.       Sure. If you're having performance problems  
9 with your computer, one of the things that you could do  
10 would be I'm just going to wipe this, I'm going to start  
11 over?

12          A.       Sure. But that would not have anything to do  
13 with physical environment.

14          Q.       Okay. But it could correct some of the  
15 problems that your computer was having?

16          A.       Possibly, sir.

17          Q.       And there are a lot of reasons why people wipe  
18 their machines, correct?

19          A.       Yes, sir.

20          Q.       You testified that PFC Manning reinstalled his  
21 operating system on 25 January 2010?

1           A.       Yes, sir.

2           Q.       He wiped the unallocated space or cleaned the  
3 unallocated space on 31 January 2010?

4           A.       Yes, sir.

5           Q.       Now, PFC Manning is charged with giving the  
6 Apache air strike video to WikiLeaks, he's charged with  
7 having done that between 15 February and April 5, 2010.  
8 Is there any evidence that PFC Manning wiped his computer  
9 in that time?

10          A.       I don't recall, sir. I don't believe so.

11          Q.       PFC Manning is charged with giving SigActs to  
12 WikiLeaks. Is there any evidence that he wiped his  
13 machine in February of 2010?

14          A.       Again, sir, I don't recall a specific date,  
15 but I don't believe there was anything, no.

16          Q.       Okay. He didn't wipe his machine in April  
17 2010?

18          A.       I don't recall. I'd need to refer to the log  
19 file, sir, but I don't recall being there, no.

20          Q.       I believe you testified that there was only  
21 one instance of him wiping unallocated space, right?

1           A.       Yes.

2           Q.       And he didn't wipe it in April?

3           A.       Again, I have to refer to the log to confirm,  
4 but I don't recall, sir, no.

5           Q.       Could I have prosecution exhibit 125, please?  
6 Handing the exhibit to Mr. Johnson.

7                   Mr. Johnson, would you please review those  
8 logs and tell me if PFC Manning wiped his machine, if  
9 there's any evidence of PFC Manning wiping his machine in  
10 February of 2010?

11          A.       Yes, there is.

12          Q.       What did he do?

13          A.       He erased his machine on 2-11, 2010, free  
14 space.

15          Q.       And what's the free space?

16          A.       The unallocated clusters. I do stand  
17 corrected.

18                   THE COURT: What was the date of that?

19                   THE WITNESS: 2-11, ma'am.

20          Q.       Any other instances?

21          A.       However, sir, I will have to annotate that it

1 was stopped.

2 Q. So it was not completed?

3 A. That's correct.

4 Q. Any other instances?

5 A. No, sir.

6 Q. Retrieve the exhibit. So the one in February  
7 was stopped, that means that nothing was wiped, correct?

8 A. Only the first, whatever was wiped in the  
9 first two minutes, sir.

10 Q. So two minutes. And I think you testified on  
11 direct that when PFC Manning did a wipe before it took  
12 almost four hours?

13 A. Three hours, something, yes, sir.

14 Q. 3 hours and 40 minutes?

15 A. Roughly, sir, somewhere in that range.

16 Q. How much gets wiped in two minutes?

17 A. It will depend depending on the operating  
18 system, hard drive. Very little amount.

19 Q. So there's no evidence that PFC Manning wiped  
20 his computer in any other time in February?

21 A. I did not observe any, no.

1 Q. Nothing in March?

2 A. I did not observe any further entries in the  
3 log, sir.

4 Q. So nothing in April?

5 A. No, sir.

6 Q. Nothing in May?

7 A. No, sir.

8 MR. TOOMAN: No further questions. Thank  
9 you, Mr. Johnson.

10 THE COURT: Redirect.

11 MR. MORROW: May we have a moment, Your  
12 Honor?

13 THE COURT: Yes.

14 MR. MORROW: Your Honor, may we have a ten  
15 minute recess, please?

16 THE COURT: Yes, you may. Special Agent  
17 Johnson, once again, please don't discuss your testimony  
18 or knowledge of the case with anyone during the recess,  
19 okay?

20 THE WITNESS: Yes, ma'am.

21 THE COURT: Counsel, may I see you when we

1 recess the court for just a brief second?

2 MR. FEIN: Yes, ma'am.

3 THE COURT: Court is in recess.

4 (BRIEF RECESS.)

5 THE COURT: Court is called to order. Let  
6 the record reflect all parties present when the court  
7 last recessed are again present in court. The witness is  
8 on the witness stand. Captain Morrow.

9 REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. MORROW:

10 Q. Mr. Johnson, I just have a couple questions.  
11 And I want to begin by talking about something Captain  
12 Tooman referred to, a WikiLeaks most wanted list.

13 I'm retrieving prosecution exhibit 109 for  
14 identification and prosecution exhibit 110.

15 Permission to publish this, ma'am?

16 THE COURT: Yes.

17 BY MR. MORROW:

18 Q. Let's start first with prosecution exhibit 109  
19 for identification. Mr. Johnson, I'd just like you to  
20 read the top of the page there. What does this say?

21 A. I'm sorry, sir. That's slightly out of focus

1 for me.

2 Q. Better?

3 A. As good as it's going to get, sir.

4 Q. Well --

5 A. I can read that, sir.

6 Q. Does that help?

7 A. Yes, sir.

8 Q. What does it say?

9 A. What was the question again, sir?

10 Q. Just read starting with the draft.

11 A. Draft, the most wanted leaks of 2009, sort.

12 Q. And at the very top of the page what's after  
13 sort?

14 A. That heading line includes the word WikiLeaks.

15 Q. And I'm going to move to the bottom of the  
16 page. Now, at the very bottom with TTP colon slash slash  
17 web. What does that, as an examiner, what does that mean  
18 when a page has sort of got that line of information at  
19 the bottom? What does that indicate to you?

20 A. It would indicate to me that this was probably  
21 a printed page from a website and that bottom URL would

1 be the URL of the website being printed.

2 Q. Okay. And now let's just go up and let's look  
3 at, do you see a box there, has a series of numbers, 23  
4 Sudan, 24, Syria?

5 A. Yes, sir.

6 Q. Do you see the United States up there?

7 A. Yes, sir.

8 Q. Okay. I'm going to flip to the section on the  
9 United States.

10 MR. TOOMAN: Objection, Your Honor.  
11 Relevance.

12 THE COURT: Where are you going with this?

13 MR. MORROW: I'm going to a specific thing  
14 that's on this list that's discussed in the chat logs.

15 THE COURT: Overruled.

16 BY MR. MORROW:

17 Q. Mr. Johnson, I'm showing you page nine of  
18 prosecution exhibit 109 for ID and beginning with the  
19 line open source dot gov, can you read just everything  
20 under there?

21 A. From open source dot gov. We have brief, the



1 complete CIA open source center analytical database. The  
2 database is extensive, unclassified, non-public, but  
3 relatively accessible to certain outsiders after jumping  
4 through hoops. Despite its name, you need to be  
5 government official to gain access to it.

6 Q. Keep going.

7 A. Entity. Open source dot gov, and it provides  
8 a long URL there, sir.

9 Q. Okay. Now I'm going to publish prosecution  
10 exhibit 110. And, again, I'm going to show page nine of  
11 that exhibit. And if you could read the open source dot  
12 gov section again, please.

13 A. Open source dot gov. Brief, the complete CIA  
14 open source center analytical database. The database is  
15 extensive, unclassified, non-public, but relatively  
16 accessible to certain outsiders after jumping through  
17 hoops. Despite its name, you need to be government  
18 official to gain access to it.

19 Q. Would you agree that the last two exhibits  
20 that that basically paragraph is basically the same?

21 A. Yes, sir.

1           Q.       Almost entirely the same?

2           A.       I'd have to look at them side by side, but it  
3 appears to be identical.

4           Q.       Okay.

5                   THE COURT: I'm going to stop you here for  
6 just a moment, Captain Morrow. Prosecution exhibit 109  
7 for identification is not admitted pending the motion  
8 that's at issue.

9           MR. MORROW: I agree, Your Honor.

10                   THE COURT: So everything that you went  
11 through with the witness on an unadmitted document,  
12 should I not admit it, I'm going to disregard everything  
13 in prosecution exhibit 109 for identification.

14           MR. MORROW: I understand, Your Honor.

15 BY MR. MORROW:

16           Q.       I'm retrieving prosecution exhibit 123. And  
17 Mr. Johnson, I'm going to show you page five of this  
18 exhibit.

19                   One moment, Your Honor.

20                   I'm sorry. Took me a second to find it.

21                   Mr. Johnson, I'm showing you the top of page

1 five of prosecution exhibit 123. Can you read that?

2 A. Yes, sir.

3 Q. Okay. I want to start from basically the  
4 second line down where it says yeah. Can you read down?

5 A. The following line, are you referring to just  
6 the message text, sir?

7 Q. Yeah. Just identify the party who is saying  
8 it and then identify what's being said.

9 A. Yes, sir. The next line. Pressassociation.  
10 Text reading WL action that were considered totally  
11 radical three years ago are now courted.

12 Next line. Dog network. I told you before,  
13 government organizations can't control information. The  
14 harder they try, the more violently the information wants  
15 to get out.

16 The following line. Pressassociation saying  
17 to 2500 articles in dot I S referendum in the past 15  
18 hours, despite it being a Sunday.

19 Q. Let me stop you there. What does dot I S  
20 refer to?

21 A. That would be a top level country level

1 domain, most likely.

2 Q. Do you know what country?

3 A. Not offhand, sir.

4 Q. Okay. Keep going.

5 A. Where was I? Next line. Dog network. You  
6 apostrophe like the first pin to pop a balloon.

7 Following pressassociation saying many other things like  
8 this.

9 Following also, pressassociation, restrict  
10 supply equal value increases, yes.

11 Next line. Dog network. Oh, yeah. OSC went  
12 haywire digging into IS.

13 Q. Let me stop you there. Do you know what OSC  
14 refers to in these chats?

15 A. Open source center.

16 Q. Okay. Keep going.

17 A. The next line, pressassociation, stating U.S.  
18 DOD has another tact though, dump billions in free,  
19 quote, news, quote, content. Next line also  
20 pressassociation, yes. Or yay. Pardon me. Following  
21 line, also pressassociation, that apostrophe, something

1 we want to mine entirely, B T W.

2 Q. Now, when pressassociation says that's  
3 something we want to mine entirely by the way, what are  
4 they referring to?

5 A. My opinion would be they are looking to --

6 THE COURT: Sustained. Speculation.

7 Q. Now, what does pressassociation say below  
8 that's something we want to mine entirely by the way?

9 A. That line it reads, I have an account there,  
10 but changed IPS too quickly.

11 Q. And what does dog network say?

12 A. The following line, usually it's pretty dull  
13 reading, one or two things a day, but it's like 25 for  
14 today alone.

15 Q. Keep going.

16 A. The following from pressassociation. Just  
17 FBIs or an analysis included.

18 Following dog network. No analysis, too  
19 early.

20 Continuing, dog network. 24 to 48 hours it  
21 takes for analysis, if done.

1           Q.       Let me stop you there. What's your  
2 understanding of what open source center is?

3           A.       My understanding is the collection by the  
4 intelligence, an operation of the intelligence community  
5 that collects information that is available to the  
6 outside world, not classified, but it is publicly  
7 available though maybe not directly or easily find. It  
8 would include things such as news sources, various public  
9 records, databases and the like.

10          Q.       And I want to ask you one more thing. When  
11 pressassociation says that's something you want to mine  
12 entirely by the way, would you agree that  
13 pressassociation's expressed --

14                   THE COURT: Let him ask the question. One  
15 more time.

16          Q.       Would you agree that pressassociation is  
17 expressing some interest in something? It's hard to say  
18 what they're referring to, but --

19          A.       I think that's a reasonable interpretation,  
20 yes, sir.

21          Q.       Now, Captain Tooman asked you earlier whether

1     there was any evidence in the chats that pressassociation  
2     asked PFC Manning to give them anything. And you said,  
3     no, there's no evidence of that. Do you still, based on  
4     your reading of that, something you want to mine entirely  
5     by the way, do you still feel that way?

6           A.       I couldn't say with any degree -- that doesn't  
7     sound like a direct question to me, but it's definitely  
8     something of interest.

9           Q.       Okay. Now, Mr. Johnson, I want to ask you  
10    about the disk utility log. Do you know what a strongbox  
11    is?

12          A.       Strongbox in this situation refers to an  
13    encrypted file we found on Private Manning's computer.

14          Q.       Now, what is the extension for a strong box?

15          A.       It was DMG.

16          Q.       So what's essentially the file, what's the  
17    file name?

18          A.       It would be an Apple disk image.

19          Q.       And you said it was encrypted?

20          A.       Yes, sir.

21          Q.       Now, were you able to open this strong box?

1           A.       No, sir.

2           Q.       Do you recall the date the strong box was  
3 created?

4           A.       No, sir. I'd have to refer.

5           Q.       I'm retrieving prosecution exhibit 125.

6                   MR. TOOMAN: Ma'am, may I object? Relevance.

7                   THE COURT: Where are you going with this?

8                   MR. MORROW: Your Honor, the defense asked  
9 several questions about what could be recovered from the  
10 computer. I'm simply referring to a file that the  
11 forensic examiners couldn't open.

12                   THE COURT: Overruled.

13 BY MR. MORROW:

14           Q.       I'm handing you the disk utility log,  
15 prosecution exhibit 125, and I'd like you to find where  
16 in the disk utility log this strongbox is.

17           A.       Okay. That would be February 11, 2010.

18           Q.       And again, you said you could not open this  
19 file?

20           A.       Yes, sir.

21           Q.       Now, when a file is encrypted, are you able to



1 tell what's inside the file?

2 A. No, sir.

3 Q. So you'd have no idea how large this file is?

4 A. No, sir. Not at that time.

5 Q. Thank you. Handing prosecution exhibit 125  
6 back to the court reporter.

7 Handing 123 back.

8 One last question. Were you able to tell,  
9 based on your examination, whether files were being added  
10 to the strongbox throughout the course of PFC Manning's?

11 A. I cannot tell that files were being added or  
12 removed. However, the log indicates that that file had  
13 been expanded several times, thus the reason I could not  
14 determine the file size at the time you asked.

15 Q. But you wouldn't be able to tell the size of  
16 the files in there anyway?

17 A. The internal contents?

18 Q. Yes.

19 A. No, sir.

20 Q. I'm sorry. I should have asked this when I  
21 had 23 in front of me, but in your opinion were the chat

1 logs with pressassociation complete?

2 A. I could not tell, sir.

3 Q. Were there days missing between 5 March and 18  
4 March?

5 A. Yes, sir.

6 Q. So it wasn't 5 March, 6 March, 7 March, 8  
7 March?

8 A. No. There were some missing days, sir.

9 MR. MORROW: Thank you. I'm handing  
10 prosecution exhibit 109 for identification back to the  
11 court reporter and prosecution exhibit 110.

12 THE COURT: Any further questions?

13 MR. TOOMAN: No, ma'am.

14 THE COURT: I just have a couple.

15 THE WITNESS: Yes, ma'am.

16 THE COURT: On the strongbox, if you can't  
17 tell how big a file is, how can you tell if it gets  
18 bigger?

19 THE WITNESS: What we're referring to, his  
20 question was the contents of what was put into the  
21 strongbox. The strongbox itself is the container file.

1 It's sort of like -- it has a similar function to RARs  
2 and zip, but it's an Apple specific in terms of  
3 different, it serves a different purpose. So I can tell  
4 the file size of the DMG itself, but not what's put  
5 inside. Does that answer your question, ma'am?

6 THE COURT: Yes. So is this a large file or  
7 a small file?

8 THE WITNESS: It's fairly significant size,  
9 sir, or ma'am.

10 THE COURT: All right. Anything based on  
11 that from either side?

12 MR. MORROW: No, Your Honor.

13 MR. TOOMAN: Just briefly, Your Honor.

14

15

16 RECROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. TOOMAN:

17 Q. Mr. Johnson, you were describing the strongbox  
18 getting bigger. Would it be fair to say the strongbox is  
19 kind of like a partition, you're like fencing off an  
20 area?

21 A. No, sir, it's not. It's closer to a zip or

1 RAR type file.

2 Q. Okay. The space got bigger?

3 A. Yes, sir.

4 Q. And you don't know what was in there?

5 A. No, sir.

6 Q. Could have been anything?

7 A. Could be anything.

8 Q. Could be pictures of PFC Manning?

9 A. It could be anything. I have no indication of  
10 what's in there.

11 Q. Could have been videos?

12 A. Possible.

13 MR. TOOMAN: Okay. Thank you.

14 THE COURT: Temporary or permanent excusal?

15 MR. MORROW: Temporary, Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: Special Agent Johnson, you're  
17 temporarily excused. Please don't discuss your testimony  
18 with anyone other than the accused or counsel.

19 THE WITNESS: Thank you, ma'am.

20 THE COURT: Just prior to reconvening with  
21 this witness I spoke with counsel briefly in RCM 802

1 conference. I was concerned a little bit with the  
2 defense line of questioning regarding PFC Manning was  
3 charged with a variety of different things and that there  
4 was no evidence the witness had in his report that shows  
5 a transfer, and I was concerned and I asked Mr. Coombs if  
6 the defense was challenging the transfers other than the  
7 Farah video in specification 11 of charge 2 as we've  
8 already had a plea that established those elements.

9 MR. COOMBS: Yes, Your Honor. And in  
10 response to that, what we are challenging is the date and  
11 time period which the government has charged these  
12 releases, not that PFC Manning did them or not. So by  
13 pleading by exceptions and substitutions we pled to  
14 certain dates, which we believe the forensic evidence  
15 supports, that those were the dates in which PFC Manning  
16 gave the information. Unlike what the government has  
17 charged in the charge sheet which is a much broader date  
18 range.

19 THE COURT: All right. Thank you.

20 Now, looking at the time, is this a good time  
21 to have a lunch break?

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MR. FEIN: Yes, ma'am, it is.

THE COURT: How long would we like here?  
1330 work for both sides?

MR. FEIN: It does, ma'am.

THE COURT: All right. 1330.

(LUNCH RECESS.)

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